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G. R. Gray

Appendix to a List of the genera of birds.

1842.

APPENDIX

TO

A LIST

OF

THE GENERA OF BIRDS.

BY

GEORGE ROBERT GRAY.

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PREFACE.

The object of this Appendix is to complete, as far as possible, my List of the Genera of Birds, the purpose of which was to bring together at one view *all* the genera established by different authors in this branch of study, and thus to obviate, in one division of the animal kingdom, a want that had long been felt. A more striking illustration of the necessity of such a list can hardly be given than is afforded by the complete neglect which has attended the principal work referred to in the following pages (Kaup's *Skizzirte Entwickelungs-Geschichte und Natürliches System der Europäischen Thierwelt*); which, although published in 1829, has hitherto escaped the notice of all systematic writers, and would not have been known to myself, but that my attention was accidentally drawn to it by the references in a list of generic names used in natural history, which M. Agassiz is about to publish. M. Kaup's work has, it is true, some very fanciful peculiarities as regards arrangement, and he has undoubtedly carried his subdivision of genera beyond what is likely to be adopted, at least by the present generation of naturalists. But I still adhere to the rule laid down by the late Mr. Vigors, that in a work like the present *all* the genera of authors should be quoted; and I have therefore given in this Appendix the whole of those proposed by M. Kaup, together with their types, leaving it to ornithologists to adopt them or not according to their individual opinions of their validity, and thus doing what in me lies to prevent the application of a new series of names to the groups referred to, in case future writers should be disposed to regard them as possessing generic importance. In a few cases M. Kaup's names, by right of priority, will displace those of more recent authors, who were, I am sure, as little aware as myself of his having preceded them, and who will readily, I doubt not, admit his claims as soon as they become acquainted with his work.

Another source of additions to the original list has been furnished by Mr. Hodgson, who being apprehensive that the *unclassical names* which he formerly used to designate his genera should be superseded by some of those innovators who are always ready to seize on a pretext for appropriating the credit due to others, has given to the same genera a series of more classical names, with the view of guarding himself from plunder. In accordance with established practice, however, I regard the names first given, notwithstanding the anathema which has been pronounced against them by some of our lawgivers, as sacred, and have quoted the subsequent series only as their synonyma.

To the Linnæan genera I have added, in this Appendix, the date of their establishment, as far as I could ascertain it with precision. Some objections have been made to my having recurred to the generic names used by Linnæus previously to 1760, because seven or eight names are thereby transposed from the position which they have for many years occupied. The Prince of Canino has set the example of considering the period when specific names were universally applied by Linnæus as the epoch from whence the binominal nomenclature takes its date; and I venture to regard the year 1735, when the same great man published his first list of genera, as the epoch of the real establishment of genera in their modern sense. Acting upon this principle, I cannot but go back to the names employed in his earlier works, and also to the work of Mœhring, not certainly drawn from the "dusty shelves," where it had remained "forgotten for a century," but to which repeated references have been made by others as well as myself. With this limitation as to date, I regard the *law of priority* as admitting of *no exceptions*; and it has been my earnest endeavour throughout my work to adopt it to the full extent, without suffering any consideration to interfere with its application. It is only by strictly and undeviatingly adhering to this rule that uniformity of nomenclature can be attained.

APPENDIX.

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1. *Vultur*, after *L.* add (1756).
2. *Racama*, place before it Gypohierax, *Rupp.* (1835), and the type altered to G. angolensis (Gm.), *Rupp.*, &c.
3. *Archibuteo*, add Triorchis, *Kaup* (1829). Falco, *Gm.*
   Aquila, after (Antiq.) add *Mœhr.* (1752).
4. *Ichthyiaëtus* was previously employed by Kaup (1829), and therefore must be changed.
   Falco, after *L.* add (1735).
5. *Hypotriorchis*, Kaup has adopted this name, but he also separates Falco æsalon under the generic name of Æsalon, *Kaup* (1829).
   Tinnunculus, add Ægypius, *Kaup* (1829).
   Erythropus, add Pannychistes, *Kaup* (1829).
   Baza, Mr. Hodgson has changed this name to Hyptiopus (1841).
   Pernis and *Milvus*, add to each Aquila, *Mœhr.*
6. *Circus*, add Pygargus, *Koch* (1816).
7. *Strigiceps*, for (1838) read (1831).
   Athene, for (1836) read (1829).
   Scops, place before it Ephialtes, *Keys. et Bl.* (1840), as the former word was previously used.
   Bubo, after Asio erase *Swains.* and place (Antiq.) *Briss.* (1760), and erase the date after *Cuv.*
8. *Huhua*, Mr. Hodgson has changed this name to Etoglaux (1841).
   Syrnium, add ‘ Aluco, *Cuv.*’ *Kaup* (1829).
   Otus, after (Ray) add *Cuv.* (1799–1800), also Ægolius, *Keys. et Bl.* (1840).
   Urrua, Mr. Hodgson has changed this word to Mesomorpha (1841).
   Nyctale, add Ægolius, *Kaup* (1829).
   Strix, after *L.* add (1735).
   Bulaca, this word is altered to Meseidus by Mr. Hodgson (1841).
10. *Caprimulgus*, after *L.* add (1756); for Hirundo, *L.* read Hirundo, p. *L.* (1735).
    Scotornis, alter climacteris to climacuris.
    Cypselus, after Brachypus, *Meyer*, add (1815).
11. *Macropteryx*, M. Boie informs me that he had given to this

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genus the name of DENDROCHELIDON, in the year (1828), the latter name therefore should be employed.

11. *Pallene*, said to be coequal with Hemiprocne, *Nitzsch*; if so, it should be used.
Hirundo, after *L.* add (1735).
Coracias, after *L.* add (1735).
12. *Todus*, after *L.* add (1766); it was previously used by *Brisson* (1760).
Erolla, place before it PELTOPS, *Wagl.* (1829); the type must be P. Blainvillii (Less.), *Wagl.*, &c.
Psarisomus; for Raya Mr. Hodgson has proposed Simus (1841).
13. *Trogon*, after *L.* add (1766).
Chaunornis should have before it BUCCO, *L.* (1766); the type is B. collaris, *Lath.*, Pl. enl. 395. B. capensis, *L.*
14. *Alcedo*, after *L.* add (1756).
15. *Merops*, after *L.* add (1756); read for Ispida, *L.*, Ispida, p. *L.* (1735).
Nyctiornis, Bucia has been changed by Mr. Hodgson to Napophila (1841).
Upupa, after *L.* add (1735).
18. *Trochilus*, after *L.* add (1748).
23. *Diglossa*, for Agrilorhynchus read Agrilorhinus, and add Campylops, *Licht.* (18).
24. *Certhia*, after *L.* add (1735).
Between Sittella and Sitta add
ACANTHISITTA, *Lafr.* (1841). Acanthiza, *Lafr.*
A. longipes (Gm.), *G. R. Gray.* Forst. Dr. 165. A. tenuirostris, *Lafr.*?
A. citrina (Gm.), *G. R. Gray.* M. citrinella, Forst. Dr. 164.
A. punctata (Quoy et Gaim.), *G. R. Gray.* Voy. de l'Astr. pl. 18. f. 1.
Sitta, after *L.* add (1735).
25. *Dendrodromus* was previously used, ending in *as*, by Kaup (1829); therefore should be changed to DROMODENDRON, *G. R. Gray* (1842), the type D. leucosternum, *G. R. Gray.*
Microura, add Tesia, *Hodgs.* (1837); that gentleman has lately changed it to Anura (1841).
26. *Campylorhynchus*, erase the date after *Wagl.*
Melizophilus, add Thamnodus, *Kaup.*
27. *Cysticola*, in the place of *Less.* (1831), put *Kaup* (1829).
Praticola, being used by Koch, Mr. Gould's name must be employed in its place.
Cettia, add Potamodus, *Kaup.*
28. *Locustella*, in the place of *Gould* (1836), put *Kaup* (1829); add Muscipeta, *Koch*, and Acrocephalus, *Naum.* The species are further divided into
POTAMODUS, *Kaup* (1829). Acrocephalus, *Naum.*
P. fluviatilis (Meyer), *Kaup.*
Lusciniola, add after Calamodyta, *Kaup* (1829), also Muscipeta, *Koch.* The species are further divided into

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CALAMODUS, *Kaup* (1829). Acrocephalus, *Naum.* Muscipeta, *Koch.*
C. phragmitis (Bechst.), *Kaup.*

28. *Acrocephalus*, add Hydrocopsychus, *Kaup* (1829), and Muscipeta, *Koch* (1816); for 1822 read 1815; 1826 read 1822. Kaup considers the Sylvia arundinacea as the type of Calamoherpe.
Phyllopneuste, for 1822 read 1815; add Muscipeta, *Koch.*
Phylloscopus, add Ficedula, *Koch.*
The species are further divided into
SIBILATRIX, *Kaup* (1829). Ficedula, *Koch.*
S. S. sibilatrix, *Bechst.*
ERYTHROLEUCA, *Kaup* (1829).
E. passerina (Gm.), *Kaup.*
ALSOECUS, *Kaup* (1829).
A. leucopogon (Mey.), *Kaup.*
Sylvia, add Thamnodus, *Kaup* (1829). Kaup considers the S. curruca as the type of Curruca, and S. cinerea as the type of Sylvia.
29. *Adornis* should have before it EPILAIS, *Kaup* (1829), and he also proposes the following:—
MONACHUS, *Kaup* (1829).
M. atricapillus (*L.*), *Kaup.*
Nisoria must give place to ADOPHONEUS, *Kaup* (1829); and the type is A. nisoria (Bechst.), *Kaup.*
Luscinia, add Lusciola, *Keys. et Bl.* (1840).
Copsychus, add Dahila, *Hodgs.* (1836); he has altered this to Polypeira (1841).
Niltava, Mr. Hodgson has changed it to Chaitaris (1841).
Siphia, Mr. Hodgson has changed it to Dimorpha (1841).
Cyanecula, add Saxicola, *Koch* (1816).
Calliope, add Lusciola, div. Melodes, *Keys. et Bl.* (1840); and add after this genus
IDUNA, *Keys. et Bl.* (1840). Motacilla, *Pall.* Sylvia, *Licht.*
I. salicaria (Pall.). S. caligata, *Licht.* I. caligata, *Keys. et Bl.*
Erythacus, alter date (1822) to (1815); and after *Lath.* add *Koch* (1816).
30. *Hylodes* (1841), read Drymodes (1840); in the next line H. for D.
Saxicola, for Motacilla, *L.* read Motacilla, p. *L.* (1735).
Fruticicola must give place to PRATINCOLA, *Koch* (1816), and alter the type to P. rubetra (L.), *Koch.*
31. *Accentor*, Kaup has further divided the species, viz.
SPERMOLEGUS, *Kaup* (1829). Accentor, *Temm.*
S. montanellus (Temm.), *Kaup.*
THARRHALEUS, Kaup (1829). Motacilla, *Gm.*
T. modularis (Gm.), *Kaup.*

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31. *Pyrrholæmus* and *Xerophila*, for (1841) read (1840).
Psilopus being used, Mr. Gould has altered it to GERYGONE (1841).
Ægithalus must have before it PAROÏDES, *Koch* (1816), and the type altered to P. pendulinus (L.), *Koch*.
Parus, after *L.* add (1735). Kaup proposes further divisions, viz.
LOPHOPHANES, *Kaup* (1829). Parus, *L.*
L. cristatus (L.), *Kaup*.
CYANISTES, *Kaup* (1829). Parus, *L.*
C. cærulea (L.), *Kaup*.
POECILE, *Kaup* (1829). Parus, *L.*
P. palustris (L.), *Kaup*.

32. *Calamophilus* should have before it PANURUS, *Koch* (1816); after *Leach* add *Steph.* (1825), and after Mystacinus add *Boie* (1822). The type altered to P. biarmicus (L.), *Koch*, &c.
Orites, for Parus, *L.* read Parus, p. *L.* (1735), and add Acredula, *Koch* (1816).
Sylvicola, erase the date, and alter the generic name to DENDROICA, *G. R. Gray* (1842); the type would be D. coronata (L.), *G. R. Gray*, &c.
Parula must give place to SYLVICOLA, *Swains.* (1827); and the type altered to S. americana (L.), *Swains.*

33. *Motacilla*, after *L.* add (1735).
Dahila, &c. to be erased; and put in its place
—— ? Calobates[a], *Kaup* (1829). Motacilla, *Gm.*
— ? boarula (Gm.), . C. sulphurea (Bechst.), *Kaup*.
Anthus, place next to this genus the two new ones proposed by Kaup, viz.
PIPASTES, *Kaup* (1829). Anthus, *Bechst.*
P. arborea (Bechst.), *Kaup*.
LEIMONIPTERA, *Kaup* (1829).
L. pratensis (Lath.), *Kaup*.
and Mr. Swainson's genus should be more properly placed here.
AGRODROMA, *Swains.* (1837). Anthus, *Meyer.*
A. campestris (Mey.), *Strickl.* A. rufescens, *Temm.*

34. *Brachypteryx*, after this genus add
NAPOTHERA, *Boie* (1835). Myiothera, *Temm.*
N. epilepidota (Temm.), *Boie*. Pl. col. 448. f. 2.

36. *Myiophaga*, add Andromedon, *Temm.* (1838).
Turdus, after *L.* add (1735). Kaup considers T. musicus the proper type. He proposes the following subdivisions for other species, viz.
IXOCOSSYPHUS, *Kaup* (1829).
I. viscivorus (L.), *Kaup*.
ARCEUTHORNIS, *Kaup* (1829).
A. pilaris (L.), *Kaup*.

[a] Previously employed.

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Cichloides, *Kaup* (1829).
C. Bechsteinii (Naum.), *Kaup*.

36. *Merula*, for Turdus, *L.* read Turdus, p. *L.* (1735); and near this genus place
——? Copsychus[a], *Kaup* (1829).
—? torquatus (L.).

37. *Garrulax*, erase from the type G. Belangeri, *Less.*
Suya, for this word Mr. Hodgson gives Decurus (1841).
Sibia, for this word Mr. Hodgson gives Alcopus (1841).
Tesia, &c. to be erased.
Malacocercus, the type should be M. griseus (Gm.), *Strickl.* M. striatus, *Swains.* Zool. Ill. n. s. pl. 5.

38. *Oriolus*, after *L.* add (1766).

39. *Yuhina*, Mr. Hodgson has altered this word to Polyodon (1841).
Pycnonotus, near this genus add
——? Oreias[a], *Temm.* (1838). Ixos et Turdus, *Temm.*
—? azureus, *Temm.* Pl. col.

40. *Alectrurus*, near this genus add
Copurus, *Strickl.* (1841). Platyrhynchus, *Spix.* Muscipeta, *Cuv.* Muscicapa, *Hahn.*
C. filicauda (Spix), *Strickl.* Spix's Av. 11. pl. 14. M. leucocilla, *Hahn.*

41. *Pitangus*, for 212 read 295.
Scaphorhynchus, for 295 read 212.

43. *Rhipidura*, add Rhipidicala, *Boie*; and alter the type as R. albiscapa, *Gould.* Lath. Hist. of B. iv. pl. 99. R. flabellifera, *Vig. and Horsf.*
Muscicapa, after *L.* add (1766).

44. *Piezorhynchus*, after *Gould* add (1840).
Vireo, add Tyrannus (Vieill.), *Temm.* (1838).
Leiothrix, the type should be
L. sinensis (Gm.), *Strickl.* P. furcatus, *Temm.* Pl. col. 287. f. 1. L. furcatus, *Swains.*
Minla is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Proparus (1841).

45. *Mesia* is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Philacalyx (1841).
Bahila is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Calipyga (1841).
Siva is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Hemiparus (1841).
Pipra, after *L.* add (1766).

47. *Graucalus*, this word is previously used, therefore should be changed.
Chibia, this word is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Cometes (1841), and add Criniger, *Tick.*, Corvus, *L.*; and the type is
C. hottentottus (L.), *Strickl.* C. barbatus, *J. E. Gray.* C. crishna, *Gould.* C. casia, *Hodgs.* C. splendens, *Tick.*

48. *Bhringa*, Mr. Hodgson has altered to Melisseus (1841).
Lanius, after *L.* add (1756); and near this genus add

[a] Previously employed.

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PHONEUS, *Kaup* (1829).
P. rufus (Briss.), *Kaup.*

48. *Enneoctonus*, after *Briss.* add *Kaup* (1829).
Tentheca is altered to Creurgus (1841).

49. *Napothera*, &c. to be erased.
Laniarius, near this genus add
LANIOTURDUS, *Waterh.* (1838).
L. torquatus, *Waterh.*

51. *Pica* should be in capitals.
Corvus, after *L.* add (1735); and near this genus place
CORONE, *Kaup* (1829).
C. C. corone, *L.*
Monedula, add on the authority of M. Boie his generic name of Lycos; and at the same time add Coloeus, *Kaup* (1829).

52. *Fregilus*, for (182?) read (1816).
Paradisea, after *L.* add (1735).

53. *Calornis*, near this genus add
ENODES, *Temm.* (1838). Lamprotornis, *Temm.*
E. erythrophrys, *Temm.* Pl. col. 267.
Cochoa is altered to Prosorinia (1841) by Mr. Hodgson.
Gracula, after *L.* add (1756), and after *Hodgs.* add (1836).
Buphaga, after *L.* add (1766).

54. *Cutia*, Mr. Hodgson has altered it to Heterornis (1841).
Sturnus, after *L.* add (1735).
Amblyrhamphus, add after *Leach* (1814).

55. *Cacicus*, near this genus place that of
OCYALUS, *Waterh.* (1840).
O. popayanus, *Waterh.*

56. *Dolichonyx*, erase from the type O. caudacutus, *Gm.*
Calamospiza, add Corydalina, *Aud.* (1839).

57. *Coccothraustes*, for Loxia, *L.* read Loxia, p. *L.* (1735).
Munia is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Dermophrys (1841).
Emberizoïdes, Temminck has changed this to Chlorion (1838?).

58. *Tanagra*, after *L.* add (1766); for Thauspis read Thraupis.

59. *Erythrura*, erase the date after *Sykes*, and add
OXYCERCA, *G. R. Gray* (1842). Lonchura[a], Sykes (1832).
O. nisoria (Tem.), *G. R. Gray.* Pl. col. 500. f. 2.
also near *Erythrura* add
POEPHILA, *Gould* (1842).
P. acuticauda, *Gould.*
Carduelis, for Fringilla, *L.* read Fringilla, p. *L.* (1735); and add
Fring. div. Acanthis, *Mey.* (1815); and near this genus add
EMBLEMA, *Gould* (1842).
E. picta, *Gould.*
Chrysomitris, add Acanthis, *Mey.*
Citrinella was previously proposed to be used by *Kaup* (1829),

[a] Used in Ichthyology.

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therefore Dryospiza, *Keys. et Bl.* (1840), must be employed, and the type altered to D. citrinella (L.), *K. et B.* Pl. enl. 658. f. 2. The date after *Koch* read (1816).

59. *Cannabina*, add Acanthis, *Mey.*

60. *Ligurinus*, for (182?) read (1816).
Petronia, in the place of *Bonap.* (1838) put *Kaup* (1829); and alter the type as P. stulta (Gm.), *Strickl.* Pl. enl. 225. F. petronia, *L.* P. rupestris, *Bonap.*
Fringilla, after *L.* add (1735).
Montifringilla, for (1836) read (1829), and add Fring. div. e. Orites, *Keys. et Bl.* (1840).

61. *Emberiza*, after *L.* add (1748); after *Boie* add (1826); and near this genus place the following subdivisions:—
Cia, *Kaup* (1829).
C. E. cia, *L.*
Citrinella, *Kaup* (1829).
C. E. citrinella, *L.*
Orospina, *Kaup* (1829).
O. provincialis (L.), *K.*
Cirlus, *Kaup* (1829).
C. E. cirlus, *L.*
—— ? Spina[a], *Kaup* (1829).
— ? lesbia (Gm.),
—— ? Cynchramus[b], *Kaup* (1829).
— ? schœniculus, (L.)
Spinus, after *L.* add *Kaup* (1829).
Plectrophanes, near this genus add
Centrophanes, *Kaup* (1829).
C. calcaratus (Pall.), F. lapponica, *Gm.* C. lapponica, *Kaup.*

62. *Alauda*, after *L.* add (1735).
Galerida, after *Boie* add (1828), and Lullula, *Kaup* (1829).
Mirafra, add after *Horsf.* (1820). Near this genus add
Calandrella, *Kaup* (1829).
C. brachydactyla (Temm.), *Kaup.*
Agrodroma, &c. to be erased.
Macronyx, after *Swains.* add (1827).
Certhilauda, add Alaemon, *Keys. et Bl.* (1840).

63. *Erythrina* is employed in botany, therefore must give place to Carpodacus, *Kaup* (1829); and the type should be C. rosea (Pall.), *Kaup.*
Pyrrhula, for Loxia, *L.* read Loxia, p. *L.* (1735).
Uragus, add Carpodacus, *Kaup.*
Loxia, after *L.* add (1735).

64. *Paradoxornis*, Suthora is changed into Temnoris (1841) by Mr. Hodgson.
Chizærhis, for this word read *Schizorhis*, *Wagl.* (1829).

[a] Employed ending in *us*.

[b] Previously used.

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65. *Buceros*, after *L.* add (1748).
Ramphastos, after *L.* add (1744).
66. *Euphema*, after *Less.* for (1830) read (1831).
Trichoglossus, near this genus add
BROTOGERIS, *Vigors* (1826). Psittacus, *Gm.* Trichoglossus, *Wagl.*
B. pyrrhopterus (Lath.), *Vig.* Zool. Journ. Suppl. t. 4.
67. *Brotogeris*, &c. to Steph. to be erased, and CORIPHILUS to be considered a genus, with the following species for its type:
C. saphirinus (Forst.), B. taitensis, *Levaill.* Perr. pl. 65.
68. *Psittacus*, after *L.* add (1735).
69. *Bucco* should be changed, as it is employed in another place, to Megalaima (1842).
Trachyphonus, add Lipornix, *Wagl.*, and Cucupicus, *Less.* (1831).
70. *Sasia* is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Comeris (1841).
Vivia is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Piculus (1841).
Picus, after *L.* add (1735); and near this genus add
DENDRODROMAS, *Kaup* (1829). Picus, *Bechst.*
D. leuconotus (Bechst.), *Kaup.*
Dryocopus, add Carbonarius, *Kaup* (1829).
71. *Yunx*, after *L.* add (1748).
72. *Crotophaga*, after *L.* add (1756).
73. *Idiococcyx*, in place of *Temm.* put *Boie* (1838); and add it to the next genus, Rhinortha.
Cuculus, after *L.* add (1735).
74. *Treron*, Toria is changed by Mr. Hodgson to Romeris (1841).
Carpophaga, Ducula to Rinopus (1841).
Before Lophorhynchus place LOPHOLAIMUS, *G. R. Gray* (1841); the type as L. antarcticus (Shaw), *G. R. Gray*, &c.
Columba, after *L.* add (1735). Kaup gives C. livia as the type, and C. palumbus as the type of his Palumbus (1829).
75. *Geopelia*, near this genus add
OCYPHAPS, *Gould* (1842).
O. lophotes (Temm.), *Gould.*
Phaps, near this genus add
GEOPHAPS, *Gould* (1842).
G. scripta (Temm.), *Gould.*
76. *Crax*, after *L.* add (1744).
77. *Pavo*, after *L.* add (1735).
Phasianus, after *L.* add (1748).
78. E. Hamiltoni, &c. read E. leucomelanos (Lath.), *G. R. Gray.* P. Hamiltonii, *J. E. Gray*, Ill. Ind. Zool. pl. P. Lathami, *J. E. Gray.* P. albocristatus, *Vigors.*
A. leucomelanos, &c. read A. Cuvieri (Temm.), *G. R. Gray.* Pl. col. 1. M. melanion, *Vieill.*
Gallus, after *L.* add (1744).
Meleagris, after *L.* add (1735).
Numida, after *L.* add (1766).

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78. *Tetraogallus*, add Tetrao, *Pall.* Megaloperdix *of a Russian naturalist* (183?). Chourtka, *Victor* (1840).

79. *Chacura* should have before it Caccabis, *Kaup* (1829); and add near the genus
Alectoris, *Kaup* (1829). Tetrao, *Gm.*
A. petrosa (Gm.), *Kaup.*

80. *Perdix*, for Tetrao, *L.* read Tetrao, p. *L.* (1735).
Coturnix, for Tetrao, *L.* read Tetrao, p. *L.* (1735).
Tetrao, after *L.* add (1735). Kaup considers the P. medius as the type; and he adopts Scopoli's genus Urogallus for the T. urogallus, *L.*
Bonasa, for Tetrao, *L.* read Tetrao, p. *L.* (1735).
Lagopus, for Tetrao, *L.* read Tetrao, p. *L.* (1735); and add the following genera, established by Kaup:—
Oreias, *Kaup* (1829).
O. scoticus (Lath.), *Kaup.*
——? Attagen[a], *Kaup* (1829).
— ? montanus ( ).

81. *Pterocles*, for (1815) read (1809).
Ocypetes, this genus is synonymous with Thinocorus, and the type the same species as T. rumicivorus.

82. *Struthio*, after *L.* add (1735).
Didus, after *L.* add (1766).

83. *Otis*, after *L.* add (1735).
Esacus, Carvanaca is changed to Pseudops (1841) by Mr. Hodgson; and subjoin to the type C. grisea, *Hodgs.* and Œd. recurvirostris, *Swains.*

84. *Chetusia*, add to the type, T. keptuschka, *Lepech.* Gould's B. of Eur. and T. fasciatus, *Gm.* C. Wagleri, *J. E. Gray.*
Charadrius, after *L.* add (1735).

85. *Hiaticula*, for Charadrius, *L.* read Charadrius, p. *L.* (1735).
Hæmatopus, after *L.* add (1735).
Psophia, after *L.* add (1756).

86. *Ardea*, after *L.* add (1735).
Herodias, add Garzetta, *Kaup* (1829).
Ardeola, add 'Cancrophagus, *Boie*,' *Kaup* (1829).
Before Ardeola (Briss.) place Ardetta, *G. R. Gray* (1842); and the type as A. minuta (L.), *G. R. Gray.* Pl. enl. 323.
Cancroma, after *L.* add (1766).
Platalea, after *L.* add (1735).

87. *Mycteria*, after *L.* add (1756).
Tantalus, after *L.* add (1756).
Ibis, I. æthiopica, *Lath.* should form the type of a distinct division, to which I give the name of Threskiornis (1842). T. æthiopica (Lath.), *G. R. Gray.*
Falcinellus, add Plegadis, *Kaup* (1829).

[a] Previously employed.

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88. *Terekia* should have before it Xenus, *Kaup* (1829); therefore the type will be, X. cinereus (Gould), *Kaup*, &c.
Ibidorhyncha, for (183?) read (1835).
Totanus, add Ilyornis, *Kaup* (1829); and near this genus place the following proposed divisions:—
Gambetta, *Kaup* (1829). Tringa, *L.*
G. calidris (L.), *Kaup.*
Erythroscelus, *Kaup* (1829). Tringa, *Gm.*
E. fuscus (Gm.), *Kaup.*
Rhyacophilus, *Kaup* (1829); also Actitis of *Kaup.* Tringa, *L.*
R. glareola (L.), *Kaup.*
Helodromas, *Kaup* (1829). Tringa, *L.*
H. ochropus (L.), *Kaup.*

89. *Actiturus*, read Actidurus,
Catoptrophorus, add Hodites, *Kaup* (1829).
Recurvirostra, after *L.* add (1744).
Cladorhynchus, after Dubus add (1836).
Tringa, after (1817) add *Kaup* (1829).
Philomachus, for Tringa, *L.* read Tringa, p. *L.* (1735).
Before Cocorli place Ancylocheilus, *Kaup* (1829); and alter the type to A. subarquatus (Gm.), *Kaup*, &c. Near this division place the following:—
Leimonites, *Kaup* (1829). Tringa, *Leisl.*
L. Temminckii (Leisl.), *Kaup.*
Actodromas, *Kaup* (1829). Tringa, *Leisl.*
A. minuta (Leisl.), *Kaup.*
Limicola, *Koch* (1816). Falcinellus, *Kaup* (1829).
L. platyrhyncha (Temm.), *Koch.*

90. *Scolopax*, after *L.* add (1756). Kaup considers the S. media as the type of the Linnæan *Scolopax.*
Philohela, add Microptera, *Nutt.*
Xylocota must give place to Enalius, *Kaup* (1829). The type is E. Sabini (Vigors), *Kaup*, &c.
Numenius, for this division Kaup employs Telmatias, *B.* The type should be altered to N. gallinago, *L.* Pl. enl. 883. G. scolopacinus, *Bonap.*
Philolimnos should have before it Limnocryptes, *Kaup* (1829), and the type altered to L. gallinula (L.), *Kaup*, &c. Near these genera add
Pelorychus, *Kaup* (1829). Scolopax, *Kaup.*
P. Brehmii, *Kaup.*
Nemoricola, *Hodgs.* (1837). Scolopax, *Hodgs.*
N. nipalensis, *Hodgs.* S. nemoricola, *Hodgs.*

91. *Parra*, after *L.* add (1766).
Palamedea, after *L.* add (1766).
Porzana, near this genus add
Phalaridion, *Kaup* (1829). Rallus, *Pall.*
P. pusillum (Pall.), *Kaup.*

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91. *Rallus*, after *L.* add (1756); and near this genus place
GALLIRALLUS, *Lafr.* (1841).
G. brachypterus, *Lafr.*

92. *Fulica*, after *L.* add (1735).
Phœnicopterus, after *L.* add (1748).

94. *Aix*, add Cosmonessa, *Kaup* (1829).
Mareca, add Penelope, *Kaup* (1829).
Dafila, add Trachelonetta, *Kaup* (1829).
Anas, after *L.* add (1735).
Querquedula, Kaup gives for its type An. querquedula; and the An. crecca to his new genus *Nettion* (1829).

95. *Oidemia* and *Melanitta* should be considered the same division; and near this genus add
PELIONETTA, *Kaup* (1829).
P. perspicillata (L.), *Kaup*.
Branta, add Netta, *Kaup* (1829).

96. *Clangula*, in the place of *Keys. et Bl.* (1840), put *Kaup* (1829).
Harelda, add Pagonetta, *Kaup* (1829).
Mergus, after *L.* add (1735); and near this genus put
MERGANETTA, *Gould* (1841).
M. armata, *Gould*.
Colymbus, after *L.* add (1735).
Podiceps, add Lophaithyia, *Kaup* (1829); and near this genus place the following proposed divisions:—
DYTES, *Kaup* (1829).
D. cornutus (Gm.), *Kaup*.
PROCTOPUS, *Kaup* (1829).
P. auritus (Lath.), *Kaup*.
PEDEAITHYIA, *Kaup* (1829).
P. subcristatus (Jacq.), *Kaup*. P. rubricollis, *Lath.*
Kaup considers the P. minor as the type of Podiceps.

97. *Alca*, after *L.* add (1744).
Ombria, add Cyclorrhynchus, *Kaup* (1829).

98. *Uria*, add 'Cephus, *Cuv.*' *Kaup*.
Daption, add (1825).

99. *Procellaria*, after *L.* add (1748), add Rhantistes, *Kaup* (1829).
He considers the P. pelagica as the type of Procellaria.
Diomedea, after *L.* add (1756).
Larus, after *L.* add (1735), and Leucus, *Kaup* (1829). He considers the L. leucopterus as the type of Larus, which is a species of the genus Laroïdes, *Brehm*. Near this genus place
ICHTHYIAËTUS, *Kaup* (1829).
I. L. ichthyiaëtus, *Pall.*
Chroicocephalus, add Gavia, *Kaup* (1829).
Rissa, add Cheimonea, *Kaup* (1829).
Before Gavia, *Boie*, place PAGOPHILA, *Kaup* (1829); and read the type as P. eburnea (Gm.), *Kaup*. Add the genus
HYDROCOLOEUS, *Kaup* (1829). Larus, *Pall.*
H. minutus (Pall.), *Kaup*.

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99. *Rhynchops*, after *L.* add (1756).

100. *Thalasseus*, add Actochelidon, *Kaup* (1829).
Sylochelidon, add Hydroprogne, *Kaup* (1829).
Sterna, after *L.* add (1748); and for Larus, *L.* read Larus, p. *L.* (1735). Near this genus place
—— ? Thalassea[a], *Kaup* (1829).
— ? Douglasii (Mont.).
Hydrochelidon, near this genus place
Pelodes, *Kaup* (1829).
P. leucopareia (Natt.), *Kaup*.
Onychoprion serratus may prove to be only the Anoüs stolidus, on comparison.
Plotus, after *L.* add (1766).

101. *Phaeton*, after *L.* add (1756); and near this genus place
Clymenius, *Kaup* (1829).
No name is given to the typical species.
Pelecanus, after *L.* add (1735).

[a] Previously used.

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